

POHNPEI STATE MUNICIPAL DISASTER PREPAREDNESS PLAN

For the Municipality of Nukuoro

Updated: September 10, 2020

With the guidance and support of

The Pohnpei State Disaster Coordinating Office (DCO) and FSM Department of Environment, Climate Change and Emergency Management (DECEM)

Pohnpei DCO

This document is signed and endorsed by:

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Municipal Leader





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1. OBJECTIVE

One primary goal for communities throughout the FSM is to strengthen resilience and disaster preparedness through the design and implementation of a Municipal Disaster Plan. This template is designed to provide community members with guidance on creating strategies to mitigate potential hazards and reduce vulnerabilities. The template captures basic information to design a thorough disaster plan which meets the individual needs of each community.

The plan should be developed by the community's Disaster Committee and with advice and guidance from various community members. Once completed, the Disaster Committee should share the plan with the community members, as well as to state or national government actors.

2. COMMUNITY PROFILE

The community profile provides an outline to record and display valuable information regarding the community's population breakdown, number households and resources, as well as valuable assets. **Please see Annex A for additional information.**

3. COMMUNICATIONS

Communications, especially during an emergency, allow communities to convey their needs to first responders, while enabling state representatives to share critical information to communities, such as early warnings and the delivery of assistance.

What is the most reliable form of communication both within and outside the island?

What are the backup communication methods?

A. Emergency Contacts

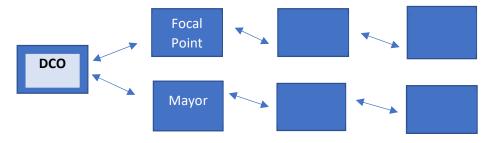
	<u>Names</u>	<u>Phone Number &</u> <u>Radio Frequencies</u>
Mayor & Municipal leadership	Senard Leopold	Freq. 7876.5
Mayor rep	Juity Hainrich (Pohnpei)	320-8104 926-2830
Traditional Leaders	Tenny Leopold	Freq. 7876.5
Health Services	Yona Heinrich	Freq. 7876.5
Police	Richardson Fred	Freq. 7876.5

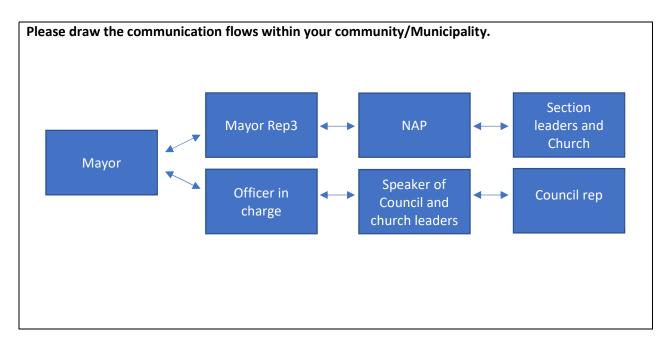
Shelter Focal Points	Junior Nucker Leopold	Freq. 7876.5
Other	Curtis Charley	320-8104 920-7734

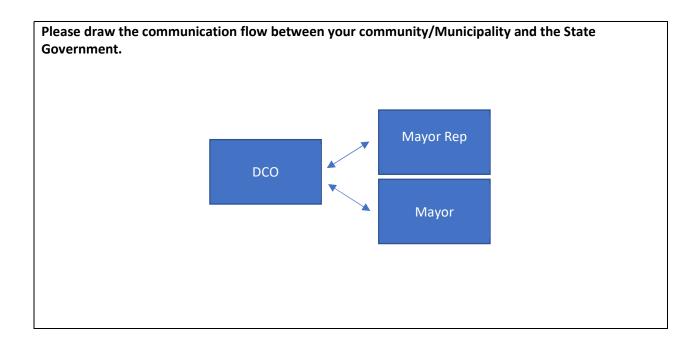
B. Communication flow

The phone/radio communication flow is a clear plan outlining how information will be transmitted throughout the community to ensure that all members are informed of an approaching onset disaster in a timely manner.

Example:







4. HAZARD VULNERABILITY & CAPACITY MAPPING (HVCM)

A. Past Hazard Events

A hazard can be natural or manmade, sudden or slow onset, and can have a negative impact on life, health, socio-economic activities and the environment. Common natural hazards in the North Pacific include typhoons, drought, and tide surges.

What are some hazards that have affected your community? Please observe an example in the first row of boxes below:

Hazard/ Year	How did this event impact your community?	How did the community cope/respond to event?	What signs/clues were visible to community members that the hazard was approaching?
2019/Typhoon Wutip	• Destroyed crops	 Harvest and preserve food that can be salvaged 	 Notification from weather station / cycle of weather patterns
Drought			Cycle of weather patterns
King tides			Cycle of weather patterns

B. Identify & Reduce Vulnerability

Vulnerability is the condition or circumstance of the community which makes it susceptible to being damaged by a hazard or disaster.

Identify physical vulnerabilities of the community (roads, bridges, houses, community buildings, communications systems), as well as vulnerable individuals who may need additional assistance or care.

Include cultural sites, and any facility important to the well-being of the community, such as medical facilities, clinics, emergency shelters, and water supplies.

A possible impact is what "could happen" as a result of a hazard. Identify which corrective activities are needed to reduce the identified vulnerabilities of the community. Corrective activities are actions to be taken prior to the event occurring in order to mitigate its effects. Please observe an example in the first row of boxes below:

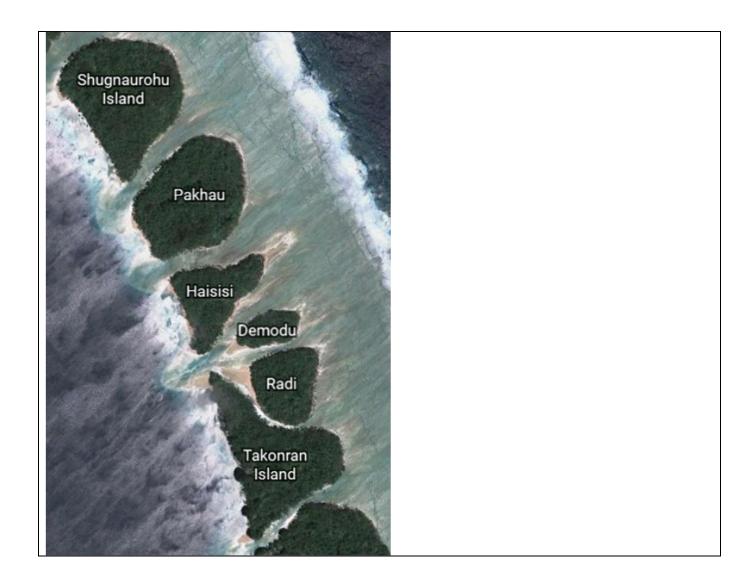
Hazard	Vulnerable assets/people	Possible Impact	Corrective Activities
Typhoon	 Canoe houses canoes and boats Residences on or near shore personal sea walls Elders, people with disabilities, crops, livestock 	 Damage to crops and water sources Assets and homes Death of livestock Harder to transport elderly Breaking seawalls 	 Pull boats out of water and secure boats in a safe area Relocate livestock Secure seawalls and vulnerable assets Securing water sources (cover tanks and wells, take down gutters and secure tin roofing)
Drought	WaterCropsLivestockChildren	 Diarrhoea, pink eye Contamination of ground water 	 Conservation of water, boiling water to prevent sickness Create or upgrade and maintain wells Practice traditional filtration methods
Tide Surges	HousesAssetsCrops near shoreline	 Inundation of salt-water and contamination of drinking water 	Relocation of wells inland

C. Capacity for Immediate Response

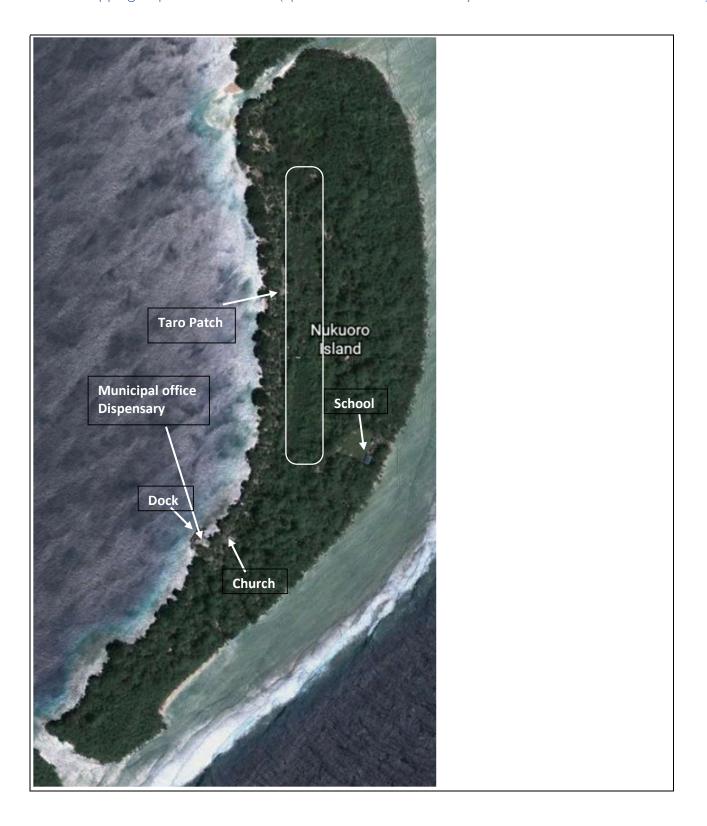
Identify members of the community and the areas in which they have specialized training or work experience that could be helpful prior to, during, or after an emergency. This should include years of experience. Please observe an example in the first row of boxes below:

Community Member	Skill	Description of training and practice with the skill
Yona Heinrich Health		Medical school
Curtis Charley Junior Nucker Leopold	Radio Operator/Wave mail	
Harson Henry Merma Leopold Weather observers		NOAA training

Senard Leopold	Certified Scuba Divers	
Haraguchi Fred	Certified Scuba Divers	



D. Mapping of points of interest (Specific areas of vulnerability, Evacuation Shelters, Assets, etc...)



E. Identified Emergency Evacuation Shelters

Identify which structures in your community have been designated for functioning as evacuation shelters

Identified Structure		Shelter Manager	Status of state assessment (please coordinate with your DCO)
	Nukuoro Elementary School	Junior Nucker Leopold	No Assessment

during emergencies, as well as who will serve as manager for each shelter. Please observe an example in the first row of boxes below:

F. Emergency Evacuation Shelter Focal Points

The Evacuation Shelter Managers, who are listed on the chart of committee members, would each be responsible for overseeing a shelter. Listed below, are the different positions recommended for running a shelter efficiently. The shelter manager should work with the committee to determine who could best meet the requirements for serving in the various capacities. Please see Annexes B & C for additional tables.

Shelter Focal Points	
Evacuation Shelter Manager Junior Nucker Leopold Contact information: freq. 7876.5	 Responsible for overseeing all operations Ensures that all members of the Shelter Management Team are adequately completing their roles and responsibilities without showing favouritism Liaison to the MDPC All members of the Shelter Management Team report to the Evacuation Shelter Leader
Registration Focal Point Designated by Mayor Contact information: 7876.5	 Meets with beneficiaries upon arrival to fill out registration forms Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs Totals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Totals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled) and their individual needs Creates a list of requested items from beneficiaries Shares data with the Distribution Team
Relief Distribution Focal Point Zipporah Retinan Contact information: 7876.5	 Responsible for inventory of supplies and distributions Oversees the Distribution Team Meets with the Registration Team to collect data using registration tally sheet (males, females, supplies needed etc) Works with the Management Shelter Leader deciding how to divide the resources Implements protocols and systems for the distributions Ensures that relief items are distributed equally based on individual needs Ensures that all supplies are kept in a safe place
Security Focal Point Richardson Fred Contact information: 7876.5	 Responsible for enforcing security protocols for the safety of beneficiaries Oversees the Security Team Meets with the Evacuation Shelter Leader to discuss potential security threats and action plans to prevent/mitigate potential security issues Communicates with beneficiaries regarding safety policies Ensures that all security issues/concerns are the priority Works with the Distribution Focal Point to ensure all items for distribution are secure

5. MUNICIPAL DISASTER PREPAREDNESS COMMITTEE

The Municipal Disaster Preparedness Committee (MDPC) is made up of community members representing all demographics within the community, including men, women, youth, elderly, people with disabilities, and other vulnerable groups. Members of the Disaster Preparedness Committee can be self-appointed and/or voted in, but the process for selecting the committee members should be fair and transparent. There should be a representation of at least three individuals selected per category (with the exception of the Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point) while taking into consideration equal gender distribution during the section process. Add any additional responsibilities the committee finds necessary.

Name of Identified Team Members		Local Titles	<u>Phone</u> Numbers	Determined Responsibilities
<u>Pohnpei</u>	<u>Nukuoro</u>			
	Senard Leopold (Nukuoro) Or acting mayor	Mayor	320-8104 (Nukuoro Community Center) Freq. 7876.5	 Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point Key decision maker; Maintains emergency communications; Updates partners of latest action plans; Calls for MDPC meetings; Reports the results of assessments to DCO; Liaises with government partners and ensures community-level plans are in line with national priorities; Continuously reviews and updates emergency action plans and climate adaptation plans as needed
Juity Hainrich		Mayor Rep	320-8104 (Nukuoro Community Center) 926-2830 (mobile) 320-2723 (work)	Vice Municipal Disaster Response Focal Points • Undertakes all Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point responsibilities while the Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point is off island or otherwise unavailable
	Zipporah Retinan	Secretary/ Treasurer	Freq. 7876.5	 Secretaries Takes notes at meetings; Coordinates venue and members for meetings; Writes and distributes reports of meetings and plans; Keeps record of the community population updated; Updates and maintains contact list of community members

		T		Rescue Team
	Richardson Fred Haraguchi Fred Yona Heinrich	Police Scuba Diver Health Teachers Church leadership	Freq. 7876.5	 Ensures that all loose/dangerous objects are secured during a disaster; Performs implementation of disaster plan; Ensures emergency equipment is maintained and in stock; Responsible for participating in any relevant training opportunities to update their skills/knowledge; Helps in evacuating elderly, disabled, and sick people to the evacuation shelter; Ensures that each community member has been safely relocated to the evacuation shelter
	Harson Henry Merma Leopold Haraguchi Fred	Weather observers DECEM water project coordinator		 Water Monitors Rain gauge monitor; Maintains monthly monitoring of rainwater and wells by reporting water levels to Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point; Responsible for securing water catchments and wells before a disaster; Ensures the water is not wasted during and after a disaster; Reports contaminated drinking water to Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point.
Juity Hainrich	Senard Leopold	Mayor Mayor Rep Acting mayor		 Community Liaisons Reports Disaster Response Plan back to the community; Provides feedback from community to MDPC; Updates community on any changes to the plan
	Junior Nucker Leopoldd	Principal	Freq. 7876.5	Evacuation Shelter Managers Ensures the evacuation shelter is well-maintained and resources are ready

6. PREPAREDNESS ACTION PLAN

A detailed and step-by-step plan should be produced for every hazard which your community is prone to. The plan should be created by the MDPC and include feedback from the community members. The plan should also be developed through a consultative meeting process, in which all committee members agree on every step of the plan. The MDPC should also present the completed plan to the community and ensure that each community member is updated on where to go for each type of hazard. In addition, the MDPC should create a timeline to regularly review the plan with community members and to conduct community-wide drills of the plan. As soon as the plan is completed, the Community Focal Point should relay it to the relevant government counterpart. For a copy of the Initial Disaster Assessment form, please see Annex D.

A. Hazard Specific Action Plan

HAZARD: <u>Drought</u>

	Point to consider	How will your community respond?
Onset	Has each community member been informed? Are the radios secured? Has the alarm sounded? Are water sources and valuable assets secured? Have water monitors been informed?	 All relevant government agencies and committees informed of drought situation Inform community of drought situation Activate water monitors Release advisories on water conservation to public Health advisories on proper water treatment to prevent sickness common during drought Supplies for boiling water for community members who need them Deployment of RO units
Impact	 What are the points of impact? Are there any medical emergencies to attend to? What are the states of the physical structures? What are the immediate needs? What is the community's access to food/water? How much? How many? Have a you completed an Initial Disaster Assessment form? See Annex D 	 Monitor levels of water and adjust water conservation announcements as needed Monitor population for possible outbreaks of sicknesses resulting from lack of water Release advisories on potential fire hazards to community and especially vulnerable areas Put Rescue Team/Police on watch for possible fire outbreaks Continue operations of RO Units for relief until no longer needed

HAZARD: Typhoon

	Point to consider	How will your community respond?
48 hours	Has each community member been informed? Are shelters ready for operation? Are the radios secured? Has the alarm sounded? Are rescue teams enacted? Are water sources and valuable assets secured?	 Mayor receive warning from DCO Committee activated Rescue team prepare and secure typhoon shelter Sound the alarm Start evacuating vulnerable members of community Securing dangerous and vulnerable assets Tie down tin roofing Secure dwellings Secure water sources Cover tanks Secure gutters
24 hours	Are all community members in an evacuation shelter? Has a head count been done? Has the Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point been notified of head count? Have all communication devices been taken down and secured?	All population evacuated Head count by shelter focal point
12 hours		
		IMPACT
Post Impact	 What are the points of impact? Are there any medical emergencies to attend to? What are the states of the physical structures? What are the immediate needs? What is the community's access to food/water? How much? How many? Have a you completed an Initial Disaster Assessment form? See Annex D 	 Rapid assessment and record all observed damages IDA Gauge potentially hazardous damages to population and determine possibility of moving people back to homes Damage to infrastructure (i.e: roads, obstructions, damaged houses and buildings) Damage to communication equipment and other necessary for recovery operations Address damages that are a potential detriment to safety and security of population as well as hinder recovery Blocked roads, damage to dispensary building Damage to communication infrastructure Move population back to homes once safe Begin clearing fallen debris from damage due to hazard

HAZARD: Flooding

	Point to consider	How will your community respond?
48 hours	Has each community member been informed? Are shelters ready for operation? Are the radios secured? Has the alarm sounded? Are rescue teams enacted? Are water sources and valuable assets secured?	 Mayor receives warning from Disaster Coordination Officer (DCO) Committee activated Rescue team prepares and secures shelters Sound the alarm Start evacuating vulnerable members of community Securing dangerous and vulnerable assets Secure water and food sources
24 hours	Are all community members in an evacuation shelter? Has a head count been done? Has the Municipal Disaster Response Focal Point been notified of head count? Have all communication devices been taken down and secured?	
12 hours		
	IMPACT	
Post Impact	 What are the points of impact? Are there any medical emergencies to attend to? What are the states of the physical structures? What are the immediate needs? What is the community's access to food/water? How much? How many? Have a you completed an Initial Disaster Assessment form? See Annex D 	 Rapid assessment and record all observed damages a. IDA Gauge potentially hazardous damage to population and determine possibility of moving people back to homes a. Damage to infrastructure (i.e: roads, obstructions, damaged houses and buildings) b. Damage to communication equipment and other necessary for recovery operations Address damages that are a potential detriment to safety and security of population as well as hinder recovery a. Blocked roads, damage to dispensary building b. Damage to communication infrastructure Move population back to homes once safe Begin debris from damage due to hazard

	Points to consider	How will your community respond?
WATCH	 Zero Threat Is dispensary functional/properly supplied? Is community aware of dispensary business hours? Does the dispensary have accessibility constraints? How is information currently being shared with community? 	-Share information to the community through use of police officers doing house to house visits -Establish communication schedule between state (education, public health) and municipal counterparts -Conduct regular inspections of dispensary -Discuss dispensary supply level with health aid/conduct inventory count Request for additional supplies as needed Ensure a supply chain and schedule of delivery of necessary supplies -Designate health focal point -Establish responsibilities of health focal point Participate in all relevant dispensary related functions Schedule regular meetings with dispensary Means of communication between health and municipal government -Communicate and share information and updates on health hazards with the public -Conduct trainings with staff members of proper use of medical equipment as needed
WARNING	Threat Exists – Zero Cases General Coordination & Public Information Has there been a meeting with relevant State Government counterparts? Have guidelines and advisories been developed by Dept. of Health? Have awareness materials been developed by the state? How to maintain communication with State Task Force, or relevant Government Agencies. What information do they need? How often do they need it? what format or method will the information be shared? Has the community been informed? How will you ensure new information is shared with your community in a timely manner? Preparation of the Dispensaries Has an inventory stock-take of dispensary supplies and medicines been conducted and shared with Department of Health? Is there a need to request for additional supplies? Has there been a risk assessment report delivered to Task Force? What is the staffing level of the Dispensaries, will the Dispensaries need additional staff, if so, what positions?	-Activate Municipal Disaster Preparedness Committee Request for municipality dispensary inventory stock report Submit to Pohnpei State Public Health a request for additional supplies (if needed) -Create map of municipality showing high risk areas and populations -Designate focal point for risk communication to represent the municipality in state task force meetings -Establish responsibilities for risk communication focal point Participate in meetings with government counterparts Representing municipalities interests in state task for with developing advisories and health guidelines Providing information about municipality to state task force that is needed (risk assessment) in order to develop an inclusive plan for infection prevention and incident response e.g: Vulnerable persons, Response capacity within municipality Submitting requests for aid as needed on behalf of municipality to state task force Sharing advisories, guidelines, and IEC materials to municipality as they are provided by state task force e.g: Election Advisory Public Gatherings Advisory Restaurant Response personnel Conduct trainings contextualized to specific health hazard with relevant staff members on proper use of medical equipment as needed (safely donning and doffing PPE) e.g: Health staff Police officers Other relevant response personnel Schaedule and hold regular update meetings with community members to address possible questions and concerns Share information, advisories and guidelines provided by state team with community Make recommendations for community members based on advisories and guidelines e.g: Begin keeping 2-3 weeks' worth of food, water and other necessities to minimize trips outside of home Distribute advisories and guidelines provided by state through community using printed materials Ba

Cases confirmed - State-wide Transmission

- Has the community been informed?
 - Have awareness materials been shared?
 - How will you share this information in your community?
 - Have you considered how to share the information with vulnerable members of your community?
- What Guidelines and Advisories have been shared (Physical Distancing Guidelines).
 - How will you share this information in your community?
 - How will your community monitor compliance to the guidelines?
 - How will your community encourage compliance to the guidelines?
 - What does the practice of these guidelines look like in different situations? (Cultural activities, Funerals, Sakau market, food preparations, sharing food and drink, transportation, etc...) How can these activities continue while also following the guidelines?

- -Adjust response efforts to guidelines and advisories as needed
- -Conduct updated trainings contextualized to specific health hazard with relevant staff members on proper use of medical equipment as needed (safely donning and doffing PPE)
- o Health staff
- Police officers
- Other relevant response personnel
- -Contextualize advisories and guidelines to fit conditions in municipality
- -Share information to relevant parties through use of police officers and announcements
- o Service providers (boat drivers, stevedore, delivery),
- o Store owners,
- o Office workers,
- o Bars, restaurants, sakau markets
- o Etc,
- -Continue to work with state counterparts in response and infection prevention efforts
- -Adjust means of sharing information with community members as needed
- o Discontinue holding community meetings to prevent further spread of infections
- -Continue to share advisories and guidelines to community members
- o Printed materials
 - Banners, flyers, community notice boards
- o Announcements
 - House to house visits from police
 - Megaphones
- -Make updated recommendations for community members based on advisories and guidelines as needed *e.g*:
 - Isolate at home
- -Set up check points to ensure community members are following guidelines and advisories e.g:
- Limit commuting to only essential trips,
- o Adhere to social distancing guidelines,
- $\,\circ\,$ Wear masks as instructed by health advisories and guidelines





ANNEX A

Municipality Profile: Federated States of Micronesia

INITIAL INFORMATION												
Site details												
State:					oality:							
Atoll/Island:					Date:							
GPS Coordinates:	Latit	ude:					ongitude	:				
Name of municipality lead	er:				Co	ntact of mu	ınicipality	leade	r:			
Demographics												
Age/sex		0-5 years		6–12	2 years		13–17 ye	ears	18	3-59 years	60+	+ years
Male							· ,			,		
Female												
Total												
Total # of Households												
Access												
Is there an airport?		□Yes		☐ No	lf y	es, coordir	nates		X		Υ	
Is there a distribution poin	t?	□Yes		☐ No	lf y	If yes, coordinates			X		Υ	
Is there a dock?		□Yes		☐ No	lf y	es, coordir	nates		Х		Υ	
Is there an evacuation centre?				□No	lf \	es, coordir	nates		х		Υ	
		_		_		r, If yes, loo						
Communication						., ,						
Phone access		□No	Mohi	le acces	c	☐ Yes	☐ No	Inter	net access		☐ Yes	□No
1 Hone access	Yes		IVIODI	ie acces	3			IIILEI	net access			
Radio station access		☐ No	HF R	Radio acc	cess	☐ Yes	□No	If ye	s, frequency			
	Yes											
Access to HF Radio					ncy		Other type(s) of communication t			ation tool(s)		
Key Stakeholders												
Are there existing disaster management committees? Name: Contact:												
Other community leaders?				Name: Contact:						Contact:		
SERVICES												
Shelter												
			1									
# of families living with ho	st family			# of HH with mosquito nets								
# of families living in temp	orary she	lter		# of HH with access to electricity								
# of families living in perm	anent hou	using		# of HH with solar power								
WASH												
Av. rainfall every 6 months	s (mm)		# H	IH with p	rivate la	atrine						
			_	Rain Wa					Птан	Other,		
Main source of water for d		☐ Well				RO Unit			□ Тар —			
Main source of water for o	ooking	☐ Well		Rain Wa	iter	RO Unit River			□ Тар	☐ Other,		
# of public water catchme	nts:	(General	quality of	of wate	r:	□ c	lean	☐ Modera	tely clean	☐ Uncle	an
Signs of open defecation		☐ Yes	☐ No	Ongo	oing hy	giene prom	otion cam	paign	s?		☐ Yes	☐ No
Health											,	
Health facility situated with	nin munici	ipality	☐ Yes		☐ No) If	yes, High	est Le	vel of Health	facility		
Most prevalent health prol	I .	Diabetes	Ma	alnutritio	n 🗌 F	Pink eye	□diarrhe	a 🗌 F	-lu-like	Other,	•	
Food and livelihood		symptoms										
What is the most common	source o	f obtaining fo	ood?		Own	produce	Lo		☐ Coi	nmercial mar	ket	
Is there access to food distribution?					0 S	upplementa	marke ary feeding		 hildren		Yes	□No
Access to market	Yes	□ No	o #	of families	with source	ce of ir	ncome			1		
Education												
Educational facility situate	d within n	nunicipality		☐ Ye	es [] No # c	of children	atten	ding school	Boys:	Girls:	
Highest level of education			inality?		\dashv	 Elementa	ry school		High schoo	I □ Coll	ege	
If children are not going to				accessib	le 🗀] Infrastruc		uitable			Other:	

ANNEX B Table 1: Social and Physical Distancing for Public Service Settings

COVID-19 Condition	5 "Watch" (zero threat)	4 "Warning" (threat exists no cases confirmed)	3 "IMPACT" (1 to 10 confirmed cases)	2 (10 - 100 confirmed cases)	1 (state-wide transmission)
Health* (Hospitals, CHCs, Dispensaries)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
EPA Sanitation (Trash services)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
Public safety (Police Station, Courts, 911, Customs)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
State Treasury	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
Public Information (Governor's Office, PIO, V6AH)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
T&I (Utilities, Shipping, Telecom, Airport, Seaport)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
Agriculture / food related trade and commerce (Agricultural Services)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
Education** (Primary, Secondary, Post-Secondary)	condary, Post-Secondary) OPEN OPEN* OPEN*		OPEN (Alternative of Continued Learning/Distance Learning)	OPEN (Alternative of Continued Education/ Distance Learning)	OPEN (Alternative of Continued Education/ Distance Learning)
Weather Service			OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
Postal Service	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)	OPEN (limit to essential services)
Public Parks	OPEN	OPEN	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED

^{*}Health: FSM DHSA is now developing 'Essential Health Service Strategy' in discussion with Pohnpei State DHSS. The essential health service items are defined in the strategy and will continue to be delivered through primary care facilities and outreach service.

^{**}Education: During CovCon4 and until further notice, DOE staff and schoolteachers have been repurposed for risk-communication activities in Pohnpei State.

${\sf ANNEX}\ {\sf C}\ {\sf Table}\ {\sf 2:}\ {\sf Social}\ {\sf and}\ {\sf Physical}\ {\sf Distancing}\ {\sf for}\ {\sf Private}\ {\sf Service}\ {\sf Settings}$

COVID-19 Condition	5 "Watch" (zero threat)	4 "Warning" (threat exists no cases confirmed)	3 "IMPACT" (1 to 10 confirmed cases)	2 (10 - 100 confirmed cases)	1 (state-wide transmission)
Banking / Lending Institutions & Money Transfers	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)
Grocery stores, Mom & Pop Shops	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)
Restaurants & Bars	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit only to take outs and hotel residents)	OPEN (limit only to take outs and hotel residents)	OPEN (limit only take outs and hotel residents)
Food outlets (take-out stands)	OPEN	OPEN	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED
Transportation services	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit customers, adhere to guidelines)	OPEN (limit customers, adhere to guidelines)	OPEN (limit customers, adhere to guidelines)
Hardware stores	OPEN	OPEN OPEN OPEN (limit opening hours and customers) OPEN (limit opening hours and number of customers)		(limit opening hours and number of	OPEN (limit opening hours and number of customers)
Exercise & Sports facilities	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit opening hours and number of customers)	SUSPENDED (limit to households/ online and outdoor individual exercise)	SUSPENDED (limit to households/ online)
Religion (Churches, Temples, etc.)	OPEN	OPEN (limit to 50 people and strongly enforce preventive measures)	OPEN (services continue remotely via online / at the discretion of church leadership)	OPEN (services continue remotely via online / at the discretion of church leadership)	OPEN (services continue remotely via online / at the discretion of church leadership)
Cinema	OPEN	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED SUSPENDED		SUSPENDED
Barbershop & Salons	OPEN	OPEN	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED
Manufacture (Handicraft, Oil Production)	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED
Water Suppliers	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN
Laundromat	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)	OPEN (limit opening hours and customers)

${\sf ANNEX\ D\ Table\ 3:\ Social\ and\ Physical\ Distancing\ for\ Cultural/Traditional\ Gatherings}$

COVID-19 Condition	5 "Watch" (zero threat)	4 "Warning" (threat exists no cases confirmed)	3 "IMPACT" (1 to 10 confirmed cases)	2 (10 - 100 confirmed cases)	1 (state-wide transmission)
Funeral	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN	OPEN (limit to 50 people and follow COVID-19 burial guidelines)	OPEN (limit to 50 people and follow COVID-19 burial guidelines)
(limit to 50 people and follow COVID-19 burial guidelines)	OPEN	OPEN	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED	SUSPENDED

Social and Physical Distancing Protocol in Public spaces include the following:

- Wearing Masks and face coverings are effective at preventing the spread of COVID-19 in public settings.
- Avoid crowded mass social gatherings like banks, markets, parties, rallies, night clubs, funerals, etc. as much as possible.
- Practice safe distancing (keep at least six (6) feet perimeter distance from others).
- Avoid spitting in public spaces.
- Practice frequent handwashing and cough/sneeze etiquette (regular hand-washing with soap and water; covering nose and mouth with disposable tissue when coughing/sneezing, or coughing/sneezing into a bent/flexed elbow).
- Avoid physical greetings such as handshaking, hugging and kissing. Practice safe greetings like a
 wave, a nod or a bow.
- Avoid going to crowded places (stores, markets, banks, parties etc.).
- Avoid crowded public transportation (taxi, boats, etc.).

Social and Physical Distancing Protocol at Home includes the following:

- Minimize receiving visitors at home and visiting others at their homes at this time.
- Regularly disinfect frequently touched surfaces (doorknobs, tables, toilet covers, etc.)
- Ensure good ventilation at home by keeping the windows and doors open
- Clean air-conditioning and fans (filters and propellers) regularly
- Ensure the elderly and people with chronic conditions are treated with special care and respect.
- Non-vulnerable family members or neighbors should run essential errands like buying of groceries, medicines, and other necessities for those who are vulnerable.
- If someone in your home is experiencing symptoms, even mild symptoms, the entire household should practice social distancing, increase the frequency of cleaning and disinfecting commonly touched surfaces, and the person with symptoms such as cough, headache, mild fever, should self-isolate and immediately call the COVID Hotline: 320-3109 for help. Have someone bring you essential supplies. If you need to leave your house, wear a mask to avoid infecting others.

Social and Physical Distancing Protocol at Workplace include the following:

- Wearing Masks and face coverings are effective at preventing the spread of COVID-19 in public settings.
- Avoid physical greetings (handshakes, hugs, etc.) of co-workers and others, instead practice safe greetings (like waving, nodding, or bowing).
- Ensure you are well before going to work. If exhibiting any COVID-19 related symptoms (e.g. cough, fever, difficulty breathing, chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, recent loss of taste or smell), stay at home and contact your supervisor.

- Avoid having large face-to-face meetings and hold meetings via video-conferencing and phone call as much as possible.
- Ensure essential meetings are held in a well-ventilated area.
- Promote frequent handwashing and train cough and sneeze etiquettes are practiced at all times.
- Place alcohol-based hand rub at vantage places for all staff to use.
- Regularly clean and disinfect touchable surfaces like payment portals, shared equipment and objects like pens.
- Avoid non-essential travels as much as possible.
- Workplaces should consider placing additional limitations on the number of personnel in any enclosed office space at the same time by ensuring at least 6 feet of separation. Ensure all desks or individual workstations are separated by at least 6 feet.
- Workplaces should always post an employee near the door to ensure that the maximum number of
 customers is not exceeded, and that customers comply with the other preventive Protocols. Ensure
 that this employee is more than 6 feet away from customers to maintain adequate social/physical
 distance.
- Encourage electronic or contactless payment methods as much as possible.
- Businesses like restaurants should close all public seating/eating areas and encourage deliveries and Take-aways.

Sharing meals:

- Wash hands before meals.
- Disinfect table or eating surface before meals.
- Avoid sharing of food and drinks; Avoid sharing silverware and cups.
- Avoid taking food from serving plates with your hands.

What to do if you are experiencing any symptoms:

- Stay home and self-isolate even with minor symptoms such as cough, headache, mild fever, and immediately call the Toll-free 320-3109 for help. Have someone bring you essential supplies. If you need to leave your house, wear a mask to avoid infecting others.
- Wearing Masks and face coverings are effective at preventing the spread of COVID-19.

ANNEX F

Identified Structure:

Shelter Focal Points	Roles and Responsibilities
Evacuation Shelter Manager Contact information:	 Responsible for overseeing all the operations Ensures that all members of the Shelter Management Team are adequately completing their roles and responsibilities without showing favouritism Liaison to the DRMC All members of the Shelter Management Team report to the Evacuation Shelter Leader
Registration Focal Point	 Meets with beneficiaries upon arrival to fill out registration forms Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs
Contact information:	 Totals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Totals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled) and their individual needs
Relief Distribution Focal Point	 Creates a list of requested items from beneficiaries Shares data with the Distribution Team Responsible for inventory of supplies and distributions
Contact information:	 Oversees the Distribution Team Meets with the Registration Team to collect data using registration tally sheet (males, females, supplies needed etc) Works with the Management Shelter Leader deciding how
	 to divide the resources Implements protocols and systems for the distributions Ensures that relief items are distributed equally based on individual needs Ensures that all supplies are kept in a safe place
Security Focal Point	 Responsible for enforcing security protocols for the safety of beneficiaries Oversees the Security Team Meets with the Evacuation Shelter Leader to discuss
Contact information:	 potential security threats and action plans to prevent/mitigate potential security issues Communicates with beneficiaries regarding safety policies Ensures that all security issues/concerns are the priority Works with the Distribution Focal Point to ensure all items for distribution are secure

ANNEX G

Identified Structure:			

Responsible for overseeing all the operations Ensures that all members of the Shelter Management Team are adequately completing their roles and responsibilities without showing favouritism Liaison to the DRMC All members of the Shelter Management Team report to the Evacuation Shelter Leader Weets with beneficiaries upon arrival to fill out registration forms Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs Totals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Totals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled) and their individual needs
Meets with beneficiaries upon arrival to fill out registration forms Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs Fotals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Fotals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled)
registration forms Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs Fotals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Fotals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled)
Oversees the Registration Team Records requests and needs Fotals beneficiaries into categories (males/females/children) Fotals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled)
males/females/children) Fotals vulnerable populations (pregnant, sick, disabled)
Creates a list of requested items from beneficiaries Shares data with the Distribution Team
Responsible for inventory of supplies and distributions Oversees the Distribution Team
Meets with the Registration Team to collect data using registration tally sheet (males, females, supplies needed
Works with the Management Shelter Leader deciding how to divide the resources
mplements protocols and systems for the distributions Ensures that relief items are distributed equally based on ndividual needs
Ensures that all supplies are kept in a safe place Responsible for enforcing security protocols for the safety
of beneficiaries Oversees the Security Team
Meets with the Evacuation Shelter Leader to discuss potential security threats and action plans to prevent/mitigate potential security issues
Communicates with beneficiaries regarding safety policies
1000



Standardized Initial Damage Assessment Form (IDA)

State Disaster Coordinating Officer (DCO)

Department of Environment, Climate Change and Emergency Management (DECEM)

State:	
Island:	
Municipality:	
Village:	
Assessment Date:	
Assessment Time:	

Assessment Jame		FFICIAL SEA									Village:	
Manas of access (check oil vited apply)											Assessment Date:	
Means of access (nheck will that apply)	Dis	saster Name:		_		Assessor Signature:				_	Assessment Time:	
Means of Communications	D	isaster Date:		_	As	sessor's Full Name:				_	COMM	IENTS
2-	1	Means of access (check all that apply)		Road Access		Boat access		Air		by foot only		
Total Population Total Population Sick III Injured Missing Dead	2	Means of Communications		HF/VHF		Cellular		Satellite		EPIRB		
Note	2.1	Primary Points of Contact (Mayor/Chief)										
Population (write how many)	3	Local Demographics (write how many)		Total Population				Total Household	s			
Persons w/ disabilities or special needs Persons w/ disabilities Persons	3.1	Immediate Wellbeing		Sick/ ill		Injured		Missing		Dead		
Main dwelling houses Intotal No/Minor Damage Major Damage Destroyed	3.2	Population (write how many)		Infant/child (<5)		Adolescent (< 15)		Adults		Elderly (>55)		
No- Minimal Damage Major Damag	3.3	Persons w/ disabilities or special needs		Pregnant		Blind/Deaf		Immobile		Other		
Water Supply (Cricle Yes or No) Affected Enough Available Safe to Drink? Safe to Bathe?	3.4	Main dwelling houses		In Total		No/Minor Damage		Major Damage		Destroyed		
A	3.5	Displaced households (not at home)		with Relatives		at a Church		Shelter/School		Left the Village		
According Functional Func	4	Water Supply (Circle Yes or No)		Affected?	End	ough Available?	Sa	fe to Drink?	Sa	afe to Bathe?		
As Stream Water YES NO	4.1	Catchments	Υ	ES NO	,	YES NO	Υ	ES NO	Υ	ES NO		
No No No No No No No No	4.2	Ground Well	Υ	ES NO	,	YES NO	Υ	ES NO	Y	ES NO		
Samana	4.3	Stream Water	Υ	ES NO	,	YES NO	Υ	ES NO	Y	ES NO		
5.2 Breadfruit	5	Agricultural Damage (select 1 for each)	Αl	little Damage	+	Half Damaged	Maj	ority Damaged	1	All Damaged		
Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure Not Secure Security Concerns / Issues Security Concerns / Issues Security Concerns / Issues Not Secure Security Concerns / Issues Security Concerns / Issu	5.1	Banana										
Coconut	5.2	Breadfruit										
Taro & Yam	5.3	Cassava/Tapioca										
Livestock Live		Coconut										
How long the food supply will last?	5.5	Taro & Yam										
6 Infrastructure Functional Impaired Function Major Damage Totally Destroyed 6.1 School Buildings 6.2 Church Buildings 6.3 Community Hall 6.4 Government Buildings & Dispensaries 6.5 Primary Transportation 6.6 Normal Electric Supply / Fuel 7 Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure												
6.1 School Buildings 6.2 Church Buildings 6.3 Community Hall 6.4 Government Buildings & Dispensaries 6.5 Primary Transportation 6.6 Normal Electric Supply / Fuel 7 Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	5.7	How long the food supply will last?		1 week or less		2 weeks		3 weeks		4 or more weeks		
Church Buildings Community Hall Government Buildings & Dispensaries Few Issues Major Issues Church Buildings Major Issues	6	Infrastructure		Functional	lm	paired Function	M	ajor Damage	Tot	ally Destroyed		
6.3 Community Hall 6.4 Government Buildings & Dispensaries 6.5 Primary Transportation 6.6 Normal Electric Supply / Fuel 7 Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	6.1	· ·										
Government Buildings & Dispensaries Frimary Transportation Normal Electric Supply / Fuel None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	6.2	Church Buildings		= <u></u>								
Primary Transportation Normal Electric Supply / Fuel None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	6.3	Community Hall										
6.6 Normal Electric Supply / Fuel 7 Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	6.4	Government Buildings & Dispensaries										
7 Security Concerns / Issues None Few Issues Major Issues Not Secure	6.5	Primary Transportation										
Security Contents / 18865 Note Secure	6.6	Normal Electric Supply / Fuel										
8 Overall Coping Strong Moderate Weak	7	Security Concerns / Issues		None		Few Issues		Major Issues		Not Secure		
	8	Overall Coping		Strong		Moderate		Weak				

The Purpose of this form is to collect the important information which will provide an overview of the situation at the village level following a disaster. If possible, please include any photographs of the Damages, as this will be very helpful. More details assessments will follow if needed.

This Form Should be completed and submitted to your State Disaster Coordination Office within 12 to 24 hours following a disaster or severe event.

EXPLANITORY NOTES:		COMMENTS (Continued from Page 1)
3.1 Immediate Wellbeing	Number sick, missing or dead. If any sickness indicate type in comments column. (e.g. Coughing, Diarrhoea, Fever.)	Please use the line number to indicate which line your comments are for. Example: 3.1 following the disaster there were many instances of Diarrhea.
3.3 Persons w/ Disabilities or Special Needs	Pregnant women, elderly, young without family, cannot walk, cannot hear, cannot see.	
3.4 Main Dwelling houses	Total = the total number of occupied households before the event No/Minor Damage = the family can still safely occupy the home. Major Damage = the family can still safely occupy a portion of the home, but a portion of the home is not safe to occupy. Destroyed = The home is not safe to be occupied.	
3.5 Displaced Households	The number of households that have had to leave their primary home because the event has made it unsafe to occupy.	
7. Security Concerns/Issues	Is there likelihood or threat of unrest/violence/stealing? Violence against women?	
8. Overall Coping	What is the overall mood? Are community members helping each other? Are they sharing food and water? Have they started to make repairs?	